CAREC MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE HARTWIG SCHAFER VICE PRESIDENT, SOUTH ASIA REGION

- **Thank you** for the opportunity to join the CAREC Ministerial Conference.
- World Bank and Asian Development Bank have a long-standing partnership. Congratulate ADB on its strong leadership in the coordination of CAREC as CAREC celebrates its 20th anniversary.
 - At this challenging time, CAREC's role as a convening body and facilitator of dialogue, information sharing, and financing at the regional level is critical.
- Strong regional coordination is vital during this pandemic and can lead to better outcomes at the country level as well as the regional level. Key areas for coordination include:
 - coordination of **travel restrictions**,
 - coordination of efforts to keep trade flowing and mitigate disruptions of supply chains and food, and
 - **coordination of vaccination efforts**, which will be essential in 2021 and beyond.
- A **people-centered approach** to economic connectivity in the region is critical to **promote inclusive and equitable growth** and ensure the most vulnerable members of society have access to affordable electricity and digital services.
 - **Role of women** is essential. Women as entrepreneurs, traders, consumers and homemakers have much to contribute and **gain from increased trade and energy access**.
 - Trade and tourism generate export-driven and highquality jobs for women and a growing young and educated population. They have not only economic benefits, but are powerful tools for people-centered development and building mutual understanding and trust.

- We observe an increasing **appetite for greater trade, transport and energy connectivity** between South Asian countries and Central Asia. Some examples of what these projects could lead to:
 - The hydropower potential in Afghanistan and Central Asia could provide much of South Asia's growing need for electricity through renewable energy.
 - Central Asian countries have the potential to increase agricultural production to feed many people in South Asia and the Middle East.
 - **Cross-border digital connectivity** could reduce prices for broadband access in land-locked Central Asia, broadening access to less advantaged communities.
- The World Bank is helping advance this agenda through the development of transport corridors and energy connectivity through targeted projects in CASA. Among them are:
 - CASA 1000, the billion-dollar energy project which will facilitate surplus hydropower exports from Central to South Asia;
 - **Digital CASA**, which hopes to boost **access to affordable internet connectivity** for landlocked CASA countries by **attracting private investment**, giving **people** and businesses across the region **greater access to services**, **information**, **and markets**; and
 - CASA Transport Platform, established earlier this year, provides technical help for finalizing investment and policy priorities for transport and trade facilitation in Afghanistan, Pakistan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan.
- Look forward to strengthening partnership on CASA with ADB and CAREC countries. Hope that today's discussions will provide impetus for decisionmakers in CAREC countries to embrace the benefits of regional integration.